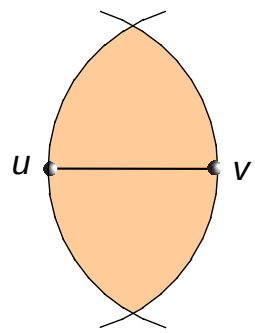
Hálózati Algoritmusok

2015

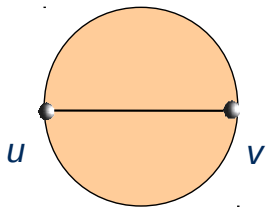
Topológia felügyelet és routing ad hoc hálózatokban (folyt.)

Planár Topológiák

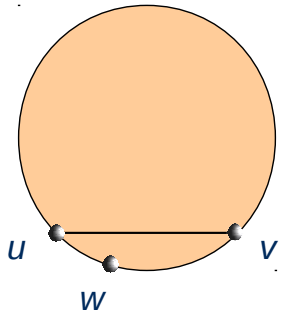
- Relative neighborhood graph *RNG(V)*
  E_{RNG} = {(u,v) : $\forall$ w$\in$ V, u$\neq$ w$\neq$ v, ||u,w||$\geq$||u,v|| és ||v,w||$\geq$||u,v||}



- Gabriel gráf *GG(V)*
  E_{GG} = {(u,v) : $\forall$ w$\in$ V, u$\neq$ w$\neq$ v, w$\notin$ D(u,v)},
  ahol D(u,v) a körlap (belseje), melynek átlója uv



- Delaunay háromszögelés *Del(V)*
  E_{Del} = {(u,v) : $\exists$ w$\in$V, u$\neq$ w$\neq$ v, $\forall$ w'$\in$ V, w'$\notin$ D(u,v,w)},
  ahol D(u,v,w) a körlap (belseje), melynek u,v,w a határán van



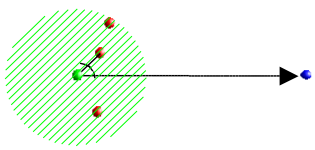
- *RNG(V)* $\subseteq$ *GG(V)* $\subseteq$ *Del(V)*

Topologiák

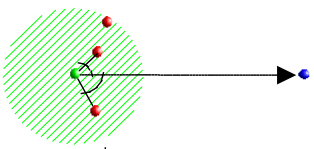
	Yao	RNG	GG	Del
Spanner of UDG	Yes	No	No	Yes
Planar	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Efficient local comp.	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

Pozíció alapú routing

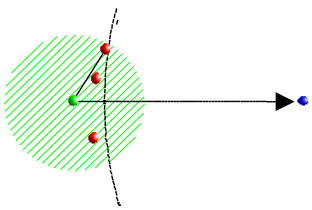
Compass:



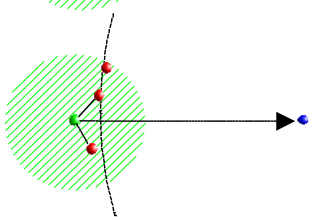
Random compass:



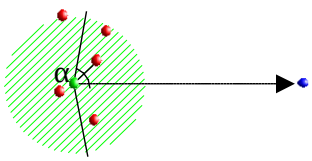
Greedy:



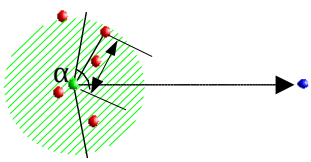
Greedy compass:



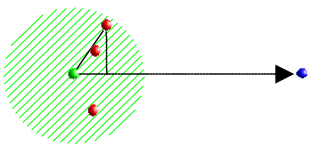
Next neighbor:



Farthest neighbor:



Most forward:

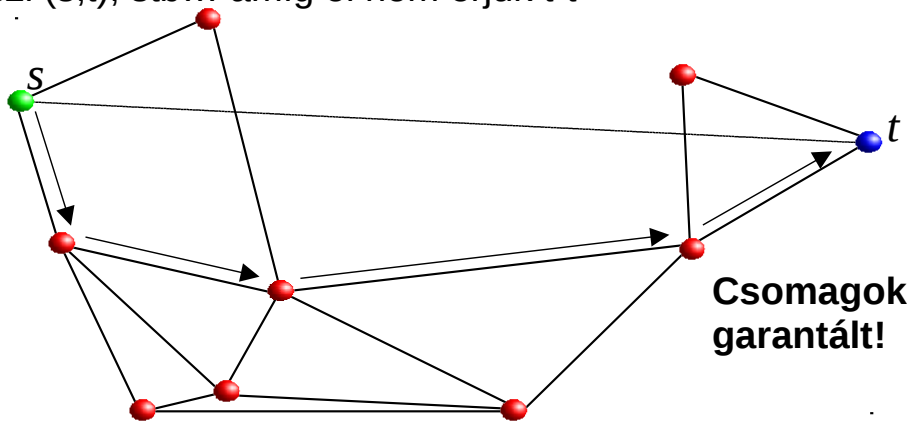


Face-Routing: csomagok garantált megérkezése

[Bose,Morin 99] [Karp,Kung 00]

Face 2 (perimeter routing):

- menjünk a lap határán, amelynek a belsejét metszi az (s,t) szakasz, amíg elérünk egy élt, amely metszi az (s,t)-t
- ezután menjünk a következő lap határán, amelynek a belsejét metszi (s,t), stb… amíg el nem érjük t-t

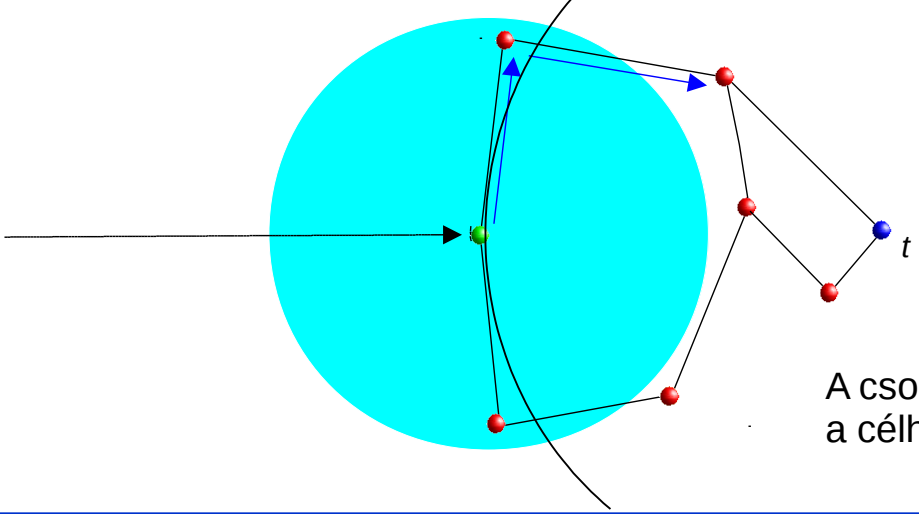


Csomagok megérkezése garantált!

Routing: GPSR **[Bose,Morin 99] [Karp,Kung 00]**

Greedy Perimeter Stateless Routing (GPSR):

- Greedy forwarding, ha közelebb jutunk *t*-hez
- Máskülönben: perimeter routing addig, amíg közelebb nem jutunk *t*-hez, mint ahonnan indult a perimeter routing “walking around the holes”



A csomag megérkezése a célhoz garantált!

Irodalom

- Prosenjit Bose, Pat Morin, Ivan Stojmenović, Jorge Urrutia: **Routing with Guaranteed Delivery in ad hoc Wireless Networks.** *Wireless Networks*, Vol. 7(6): 609-616, 2001. (Conference version: *Proc. DIAL-M*, 48-55, 1999.)
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